

Reichtum, Raubbau, Zukunft

Fischfang in Westafrika

Prof. Dr. Anna-Katharina Hornidge



Mensch-Natur Interaktion

An Land...& im Meer...

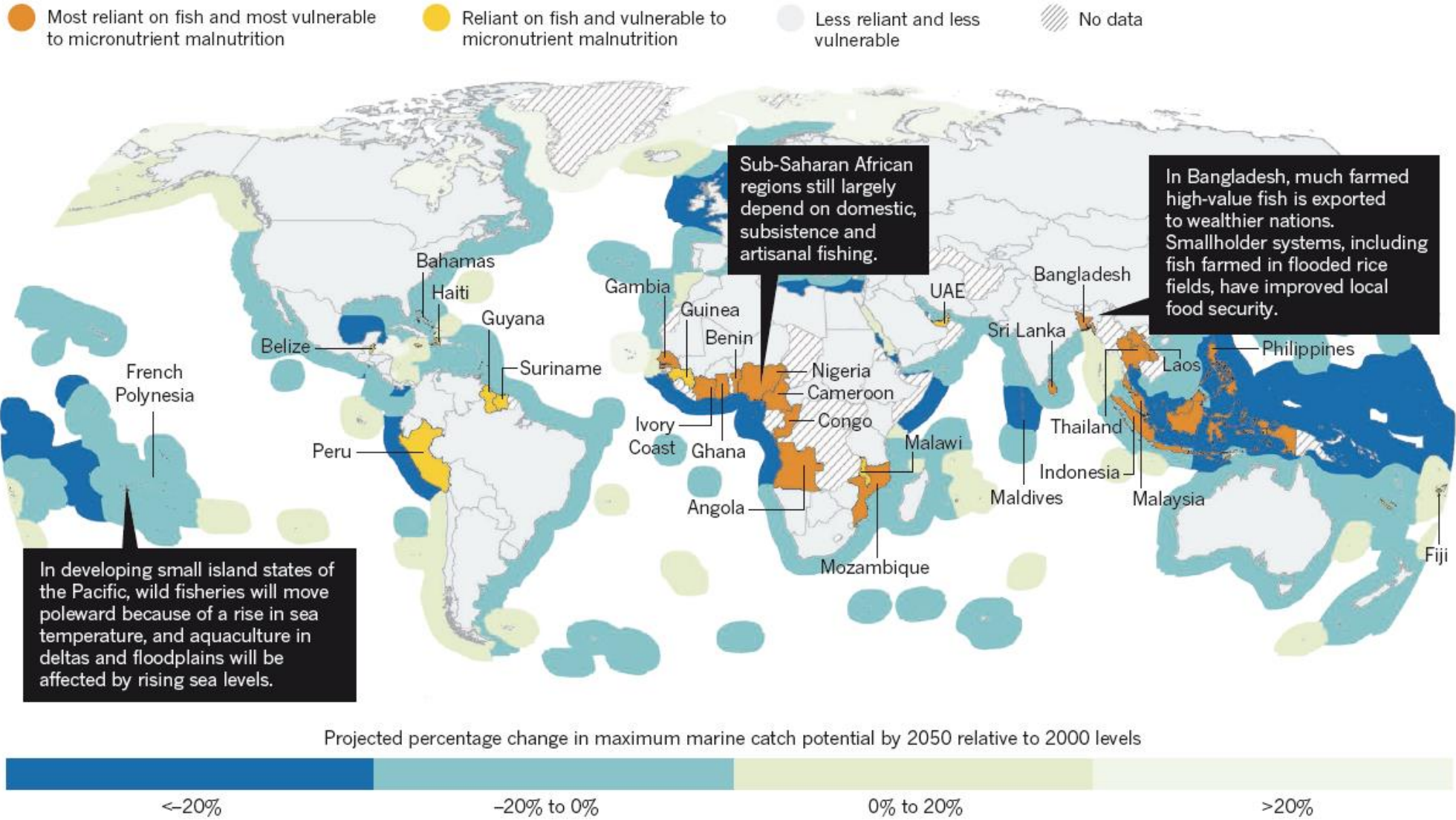


Hornidge, Nouadhibou, Mauretanien, 2018.



European
Commission

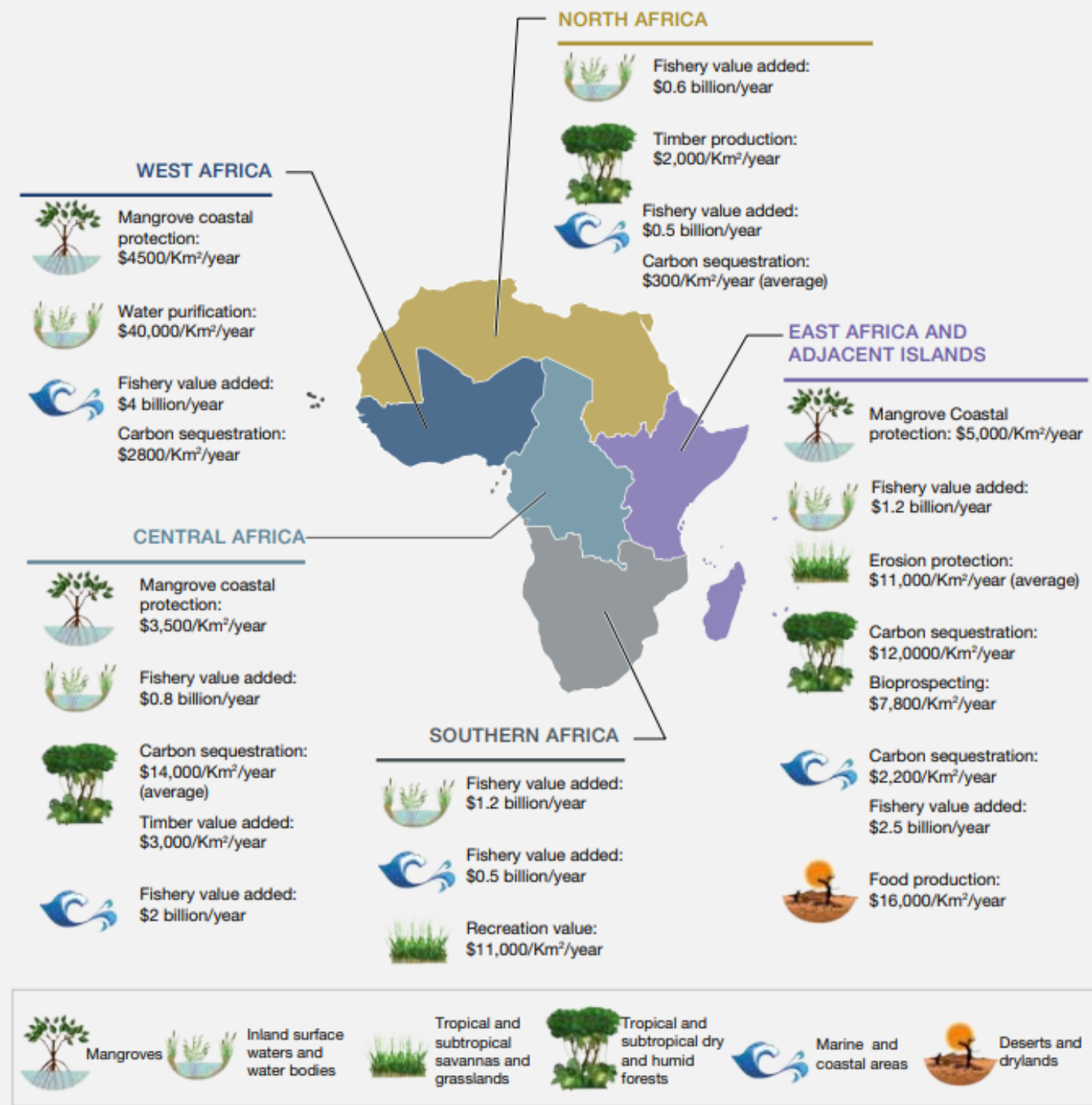
Horizon 2020
European Union funding
for Research & Innovation



Golden et al., Nature 534, 317–320 (16 June 2016) doi:10.1038/534317a

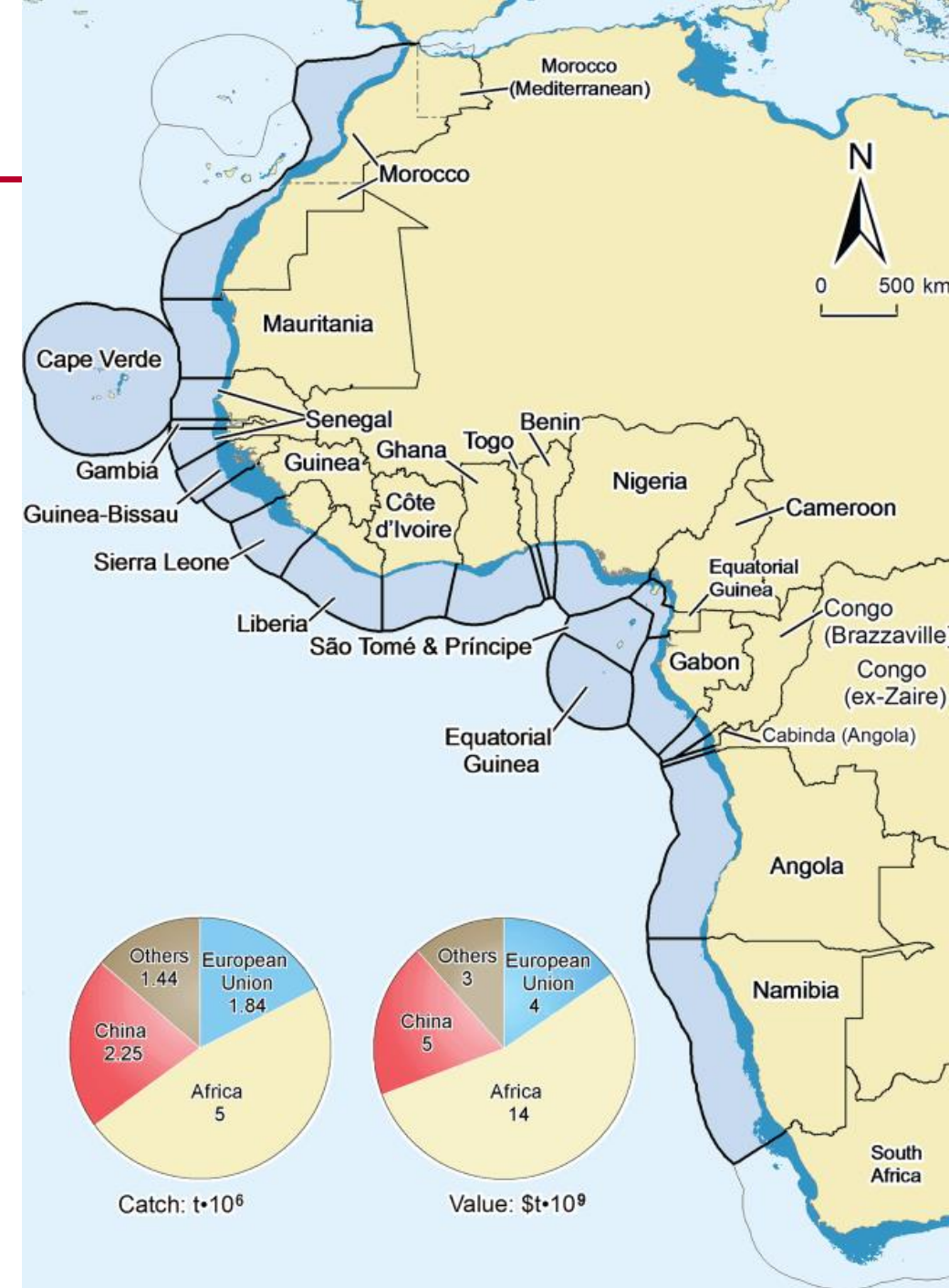
Afrikas Ökosysteme

Ökonomische Werte & Lebensunterhalt

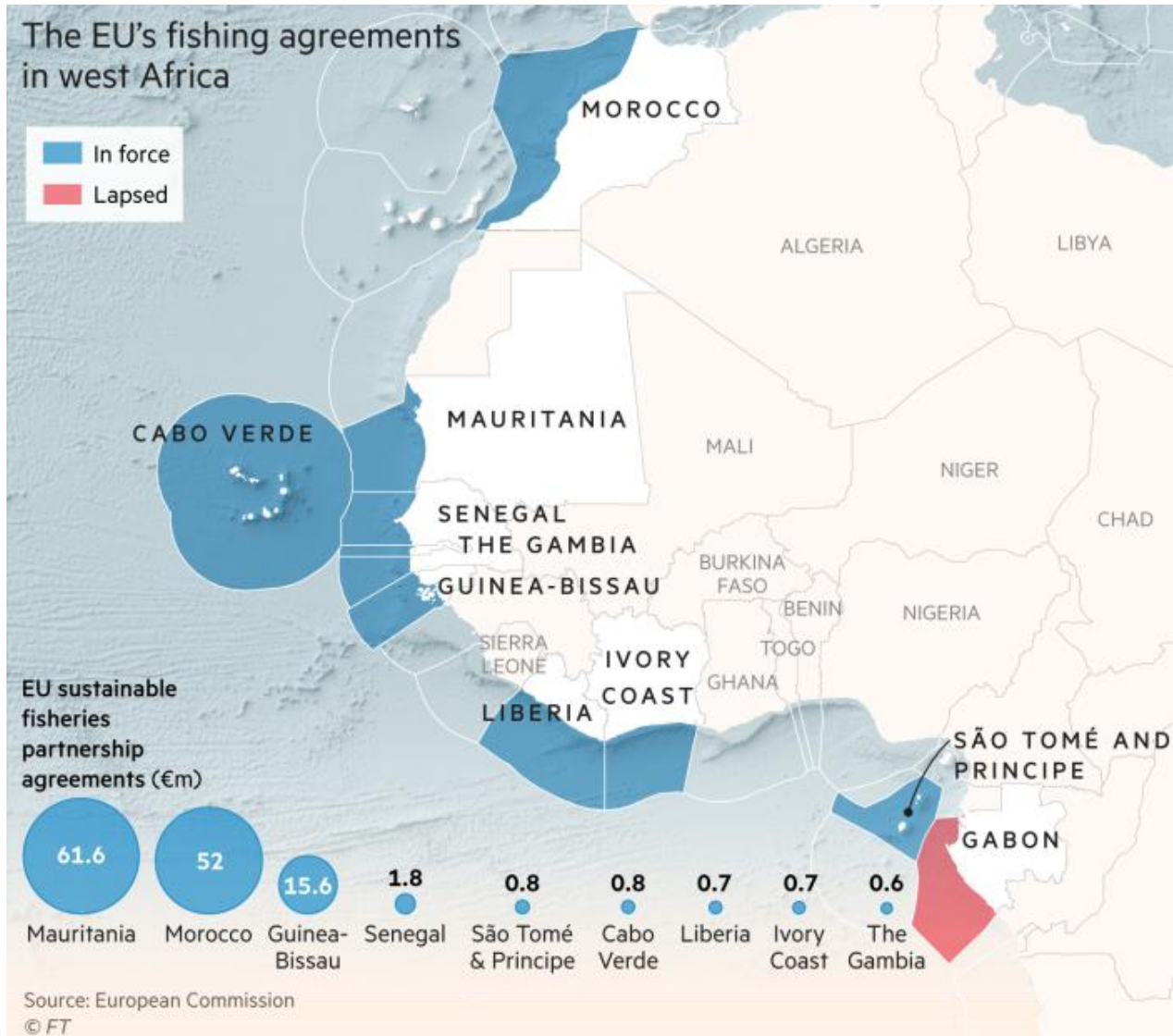


Fischfang Westafrika

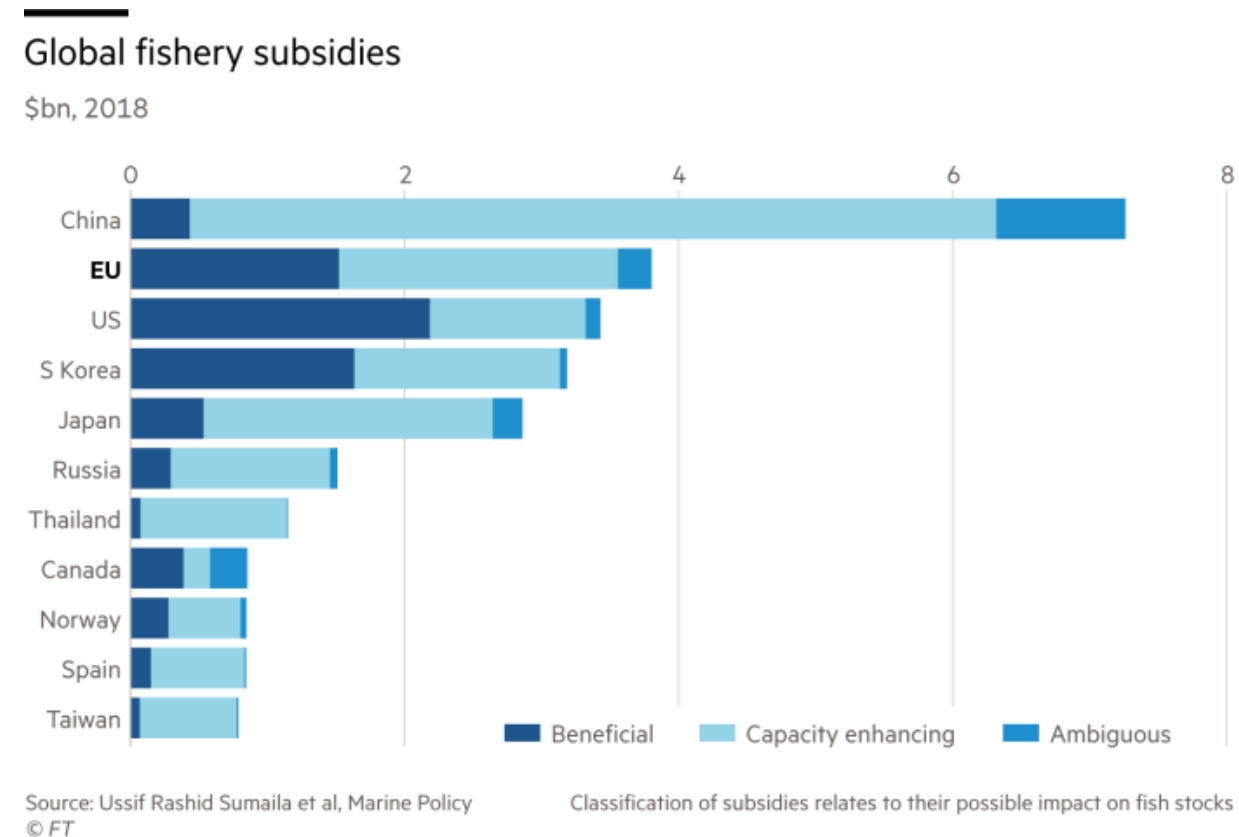
Industrie-, Küsten- & Kleinfischerei



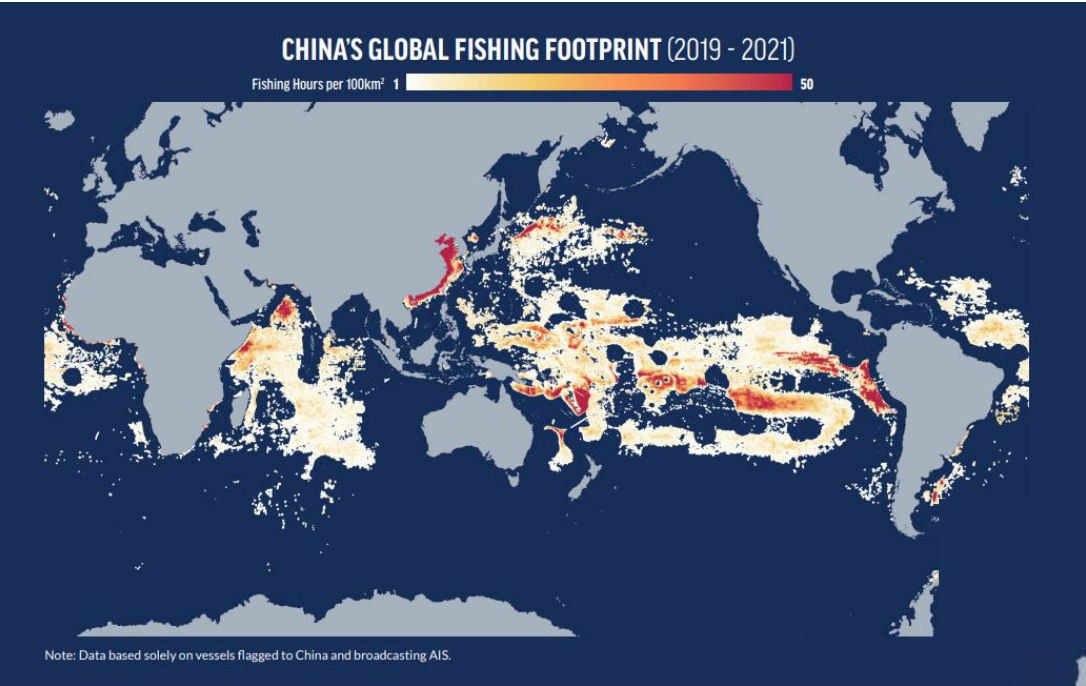
EU: Fischereiabkommen & Subventionen



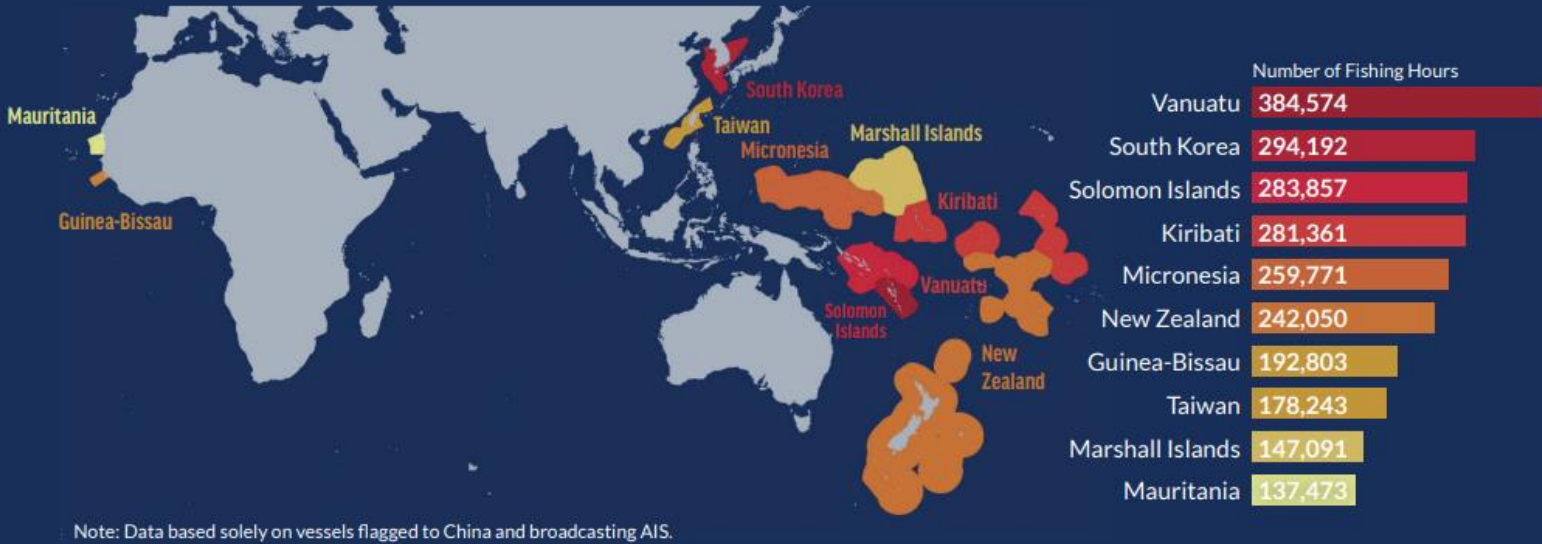
FT, 2022, [The fight for west Africa's fish](https://www.ft.com/content/2022/03/22/the-fight-for-west-africa-s-fish) | [Financial Times \(ft.com\)](https://www.ft.com)



Sumaila et al, 2018, in: FT, 2022



TOP 10 FOREIGN WATERS WHERE CHINA FISHED (2019 - 2021)



*“We **no longer** get **enough fish** for salting and drying. It is too expensive. And the quality is not good.”*

(Leiterin einer fischverarbeitenden Kooperative, Dakar, 09.2018)



Hornidge, Cape Coast, Ghana, 2018.



Hornidge, Cape Coast, Ghana, 2018.

*“The Chinese buy everything. **All species, all sizes, all qualities.**”*

(Kleinfischer, Dakar, 09.2018)

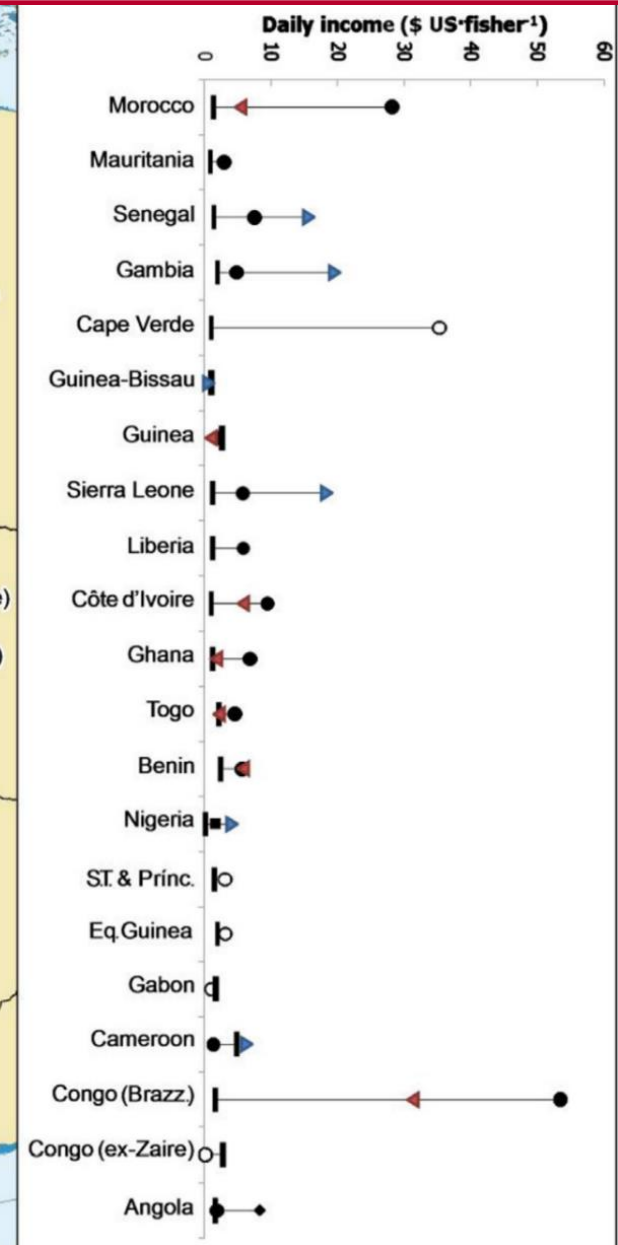
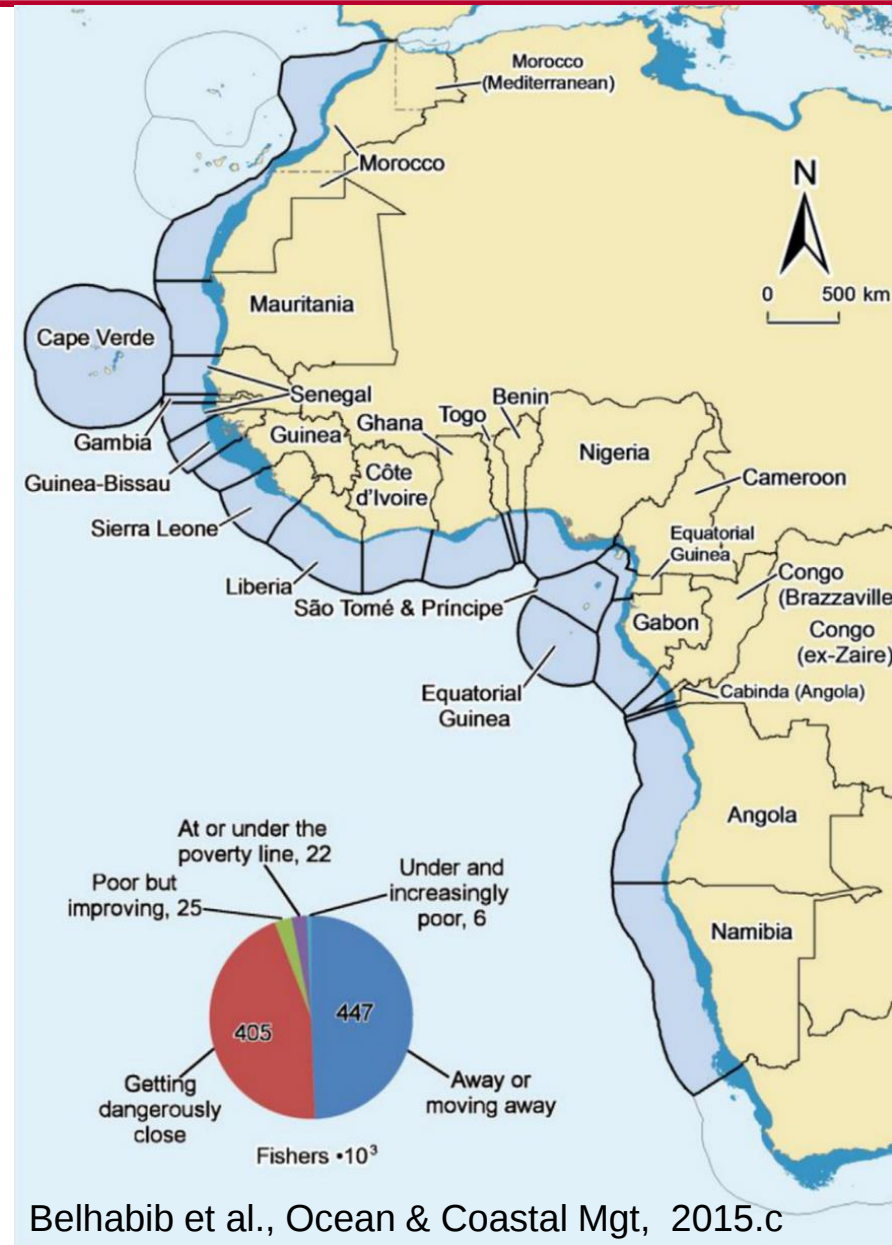
Fischmehlproduktion, Mauretanien



Hornidge, Nouadhibou, Mauretanien, 2018.

Kleinfischerei Westafrikas

Bevölkerungsstark & Verarmend



Illegale Fangpraktiken, Exodus aus Fischerei

*“The **big trawlers destroy everything**. There is no food for the fish. [...] So there is no fish. [...] Some fishers use poison, do light fishing or dynamite. It is bad for the fish. But the men need to feed their families”*

(Chief, Gruppeninterview mit Dorfältesten, Cape Coast, 10.2018)



Elmina, Ghana, 2018.



Hornidge, Elmina, Ghana, 2018.

Exodus aus der Fischerei

*“It is not enough anymore to pay for the net. [...] **I am a driver now.**”*

(Kleinfischer, Cape Coast, 10.2018)

Illegale Fangpraktiken, Umschlaghandel & Exodus aus Fischerei

Umschlaghandel (Saiko)

*“The Saiko-fish arrives in Tema. Then the **frozen fish** comes to Elmina. In boxes.”*

(Kleinfischer, Elmina, 10.2018)



Hornidge, Elmina, Ghana, 2018.

*“**The big men are involved.** As soon as you raise your voice, you become an enemy.”*

(Leiter Fischereikooperative, Elmina, 10.2018)

*“There is **no legal basis** in the Fisheries Act 2002 and accompanying 2010 Fisheries Regulations for this decision.”*

(Environmental Justice Foundation, Mail correspondence 12.10.2018)



Hornidge, Elmina, Ghana, 2018.

Fischerei, Westafrikas

Transregionale Verknüpfungen

- Konkurrenz-getriebener **Raubbau an Mensch & Natur**
- Absehbarer Zusammenbruch d. Produktionssysteme
- **EU-Fischereipolitik, China & transregionale Spillover**
- **Zerfall lokaler Arbeitsmärkte & Zukunftschancen**
- Hohe Systemfragilitäten **mit transregionalen Auswirkungen**



Hornidge, Nouadhibou, Mauretanien, 2018

Vielen Dank.

